

Spectral Smoothing window の例

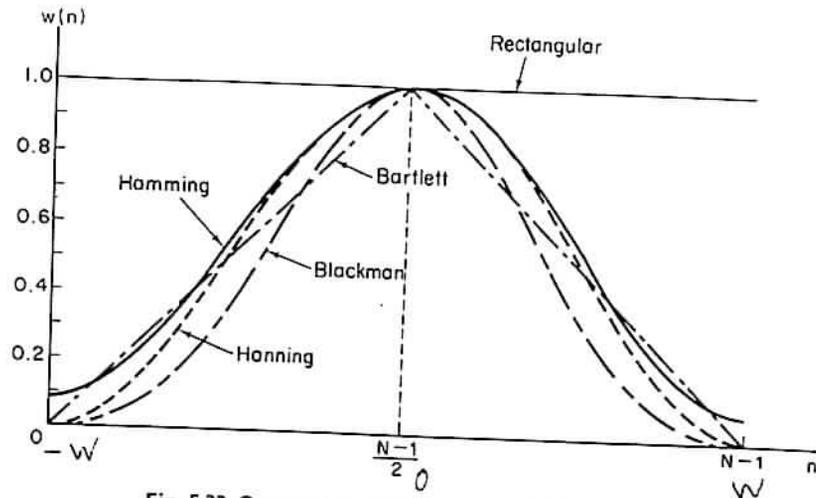


Fig. 5.33 Commonly used windows for FIR filter design.

Rectangular:

$$w(n) = 1, \quad 0 \leq n \leq N-1$$

Bartlett:

$$w(n) = \begin{cases} \frac{2n}{N-1}, & 0 \leq n \leq \frac{N-1}{2} \\ 2 - \frac{2n}{N-1}, & \frac{N-1}{2} \leq n \leq N-1 \end{cases}$$

Hanning:

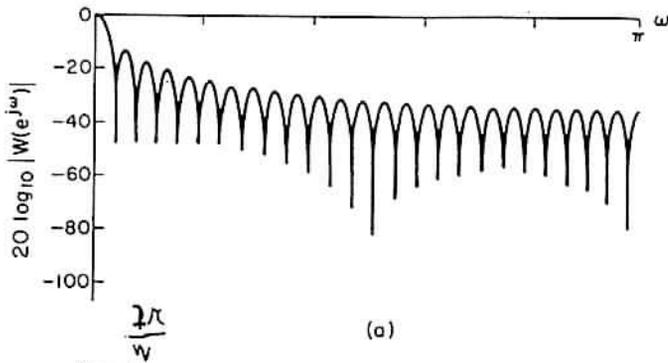
$$w(n) = \frac{1}{2} \left[1 - \cos \left(\frac{2\pi n}{N-1} \right) \right], \quad 0 \leq n \leq N-1$$

Hamming:

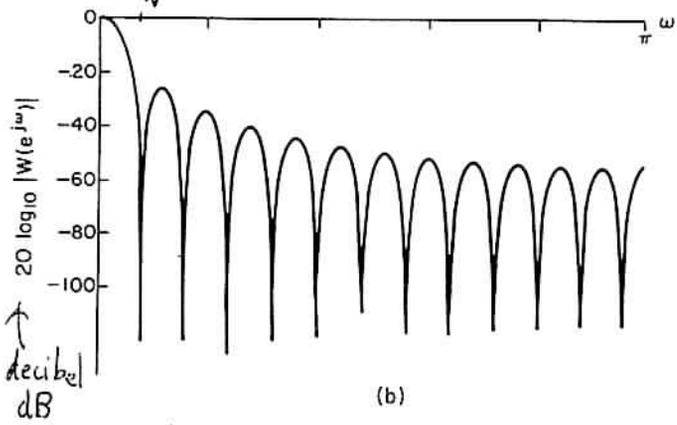
$$w(n) = 0.54 - 0.46 \cos \left(\frac{2\pi n}{N-1} \right), \quad 0 \leq n \leq N-1$$

Blackman:

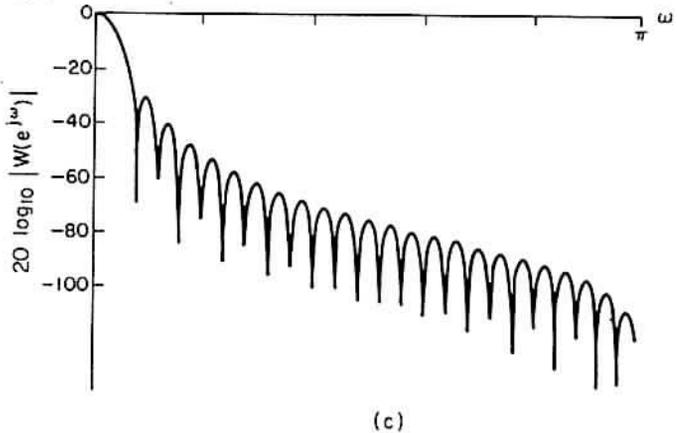
$$w(n) = 0.42 - 0.5 \cos \left(\frac{2\pi n}{N-1} \right) + 0.08 \cos \left(\frac{4\pi n}{N-1} \right), \quad 0 \leq n \leq N-1$$



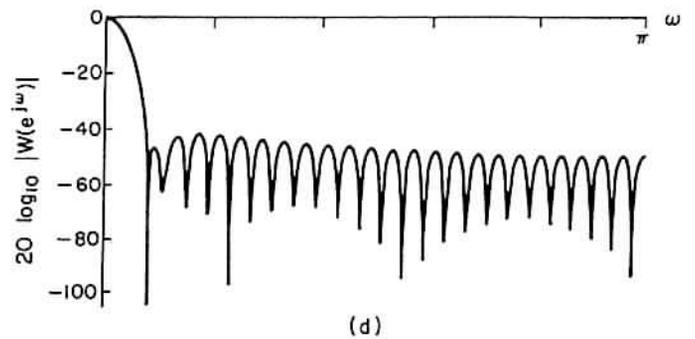
(a)



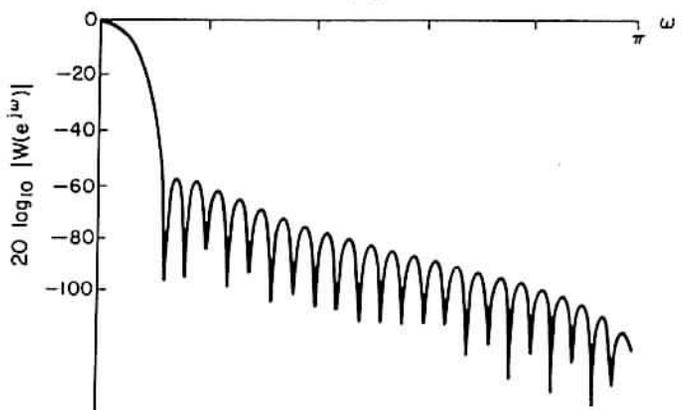
(b)



(c)



(d)



(e)

Fig. 5.34 Fourier transforms of windows of Fig. 5.33: (a) rectangular; (b) Bartlett (triangular); (c) Hanning; (d) Hamming; (e) Blackman.